

# SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION

## FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT

**ANNUAL REPORT** 

**FISCAL YEAR 2013** 

#### FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (FOIA) ANNUAL REPORT FOR THE SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION FOR FISCAL YEAR 2013

#### I. BASIC INFORMATION REGARDING REPORT

1. Provide name, title, address, and telephone number of person(s) to be contacted with questions about the Report.

**Name: Dawn Wiggins** 

**Title: Freedom of Information Act Officer** 

**Agency/Component:** Social Security Administration

Office of the General Counsel Office of Privacy and Disclosure

**Telephone Number:** (410) 966-6645

FAX: (410) 966-4304

Mailing Address: Social Security Administration

Office of the General Counsel Office of Privacy and Disclosure Altmeyer Building, Room 617 6401 Security Boulevard Baltimore, MD 21235-0001

2. Provide an electronic link for access to the Report on the agency Web site.

Website: <a href="http://www.socialsecurity.gov/foia/">http://www.socialsecurity.gov/foia/</a>

3. Explain how to obtain a copy of the Report in paper form.

To obtain a paper copy of this report, write to the address shown above, or phone, fax, or e-mail the Office of Privacy and Disclosure (OPD). Our e-mail address is foia.pa.officers@ssa.gov.

#### II. MAKING A FOIA REQUEST

1. Provide names, addresses, and telephone numbers of all individual agency components that receive FOIA requests.

Office of Privacy and Disclosure, Altmeyer Building, Room 617, 6401 Security Boulevard, Baltimore, MD 21235-0001, (410) 966-6645. Division of Earnings Record Operations, 3-D-10 Metro West, 300 North Greene Street, Baltimore, MD 21290-0300, (410) 597-1730.

2. Provide a brief description of why some requests are not granted and an overview of certain general categories of the agency's records to which the FOIA exemptions apply.

In general, we do not disclose: classified records; internal personnel rules; records of investigation; information deemed confidential by law; personal information about living people; information that is otherwise legally privileged; or trade secrets found in confidential financial information within procurement records.

The following are some examples of agency records covered by FOIA exemptions:

- Exemption 2, Internal Personnel Rules and Practices. We withhold information regarding Federal agency personnel matters such as conditions of employment, hiring tests, work rules, disciplinary actions, and employee benefits.
- Exemption 3, Prohibited by Law. We use Exemption 3 when the law strictly prohibits disclosing the requested information or when we can withhold information under specific criteria set by law. For example, the Internal Revenue Code (26 U.S.C. §§ 6103, 6105) restricts the disclosure of tax return information, such as third-party addresses, employers' names, addresses, and earnings information. The Federal Information Security Management Act of 2002 (44 U.S.C. § 3541) protects sensitive information about our systems because its release would increase the opportunity of fraud and pose cyber-security risks to our networks.
- Exemption 4, Trade Secrets and Commercial or Financial Information. We withhold information contained in contracts that relates to "trade secrets and commercial or financial information which, if disclosed, would either cause substantial harm to a person's ability to compete with others in his business or impair the Government's ability to obtain needed information." These records may include detailed information concerning profits, losses, and business costs.
- Exemption 5, Deliberative Process. We withhold documents that contain advice, opinions, recommendations, predecisional discussion, and evaluative remarks that are part of the government decision-making process.
- Exemption 6, Invasion of Privacy. We withhold any personal information if disclosing it would constitute a clearly unwarranted invasion of personal privacy. For example, we would invoke this exemption when a requester asks if his neighbor receives Social Security benefits. Disclosing this information would not serve the public interest and would constitute an invasion of the neighbor's privacy.

• Exemption 7, Investigatory Records. We withhold records compiled for law enforcement purposes if the production of this information could reasonably be expected to interfere with law enforcement proceedings, deprive a person of his or her right to a fair trial, disclose the identity of a confidential source, disclose investigative techniques or procedures, or endanger the life or physical safety of law enforcement personnel. We apply this exemption to Office of the Inspector General (OIG) reports and investigations.

#### III. ACRONYMS, DEFINITIONS, AND EXEMPTIONS

1. Provide any agency-specific acronyms or terms used in this report.

**OPD- Office of Privacy and Disclosure** 

**SSA- Social Security Administration** 

**SSN- Social Security number** 

**OIG - Office of the Inspector General** 

- 2. Include the following definitions of terms used in this Report:
  - a. **Administrative Appeal** a request to a Federal agency asking that it review, at a higher administrative level, a full denial or a partial denial of access to records under the FOIA or any other FOIA determination such as a matter pertaining to fees.
  - b. **Average Number** the number obtained by dividing the sum of a group of numbers by the quantity of numbers in the group. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the average number is 8.
  - c. **Backlog** the number of requests that are pending at an agency at the end of the fiscal year that are beyond the statutory time period for a response.
  - d. **Component** for agencies that process requests on a decentralized basis, a "component" is an entity, also sometimes referred to as an Office, Division, Bureau, Center, or Directorate, within the agency that processes FOIA requests. The FOIA now requires that agencies include in their Annual FOIA Report data for both the agency overall and for each principal component of the agency.
  - e. **Consultation** the procedure whereby the agency responding to a FOIA request first forwards a record to another agency for its review because that other agency has an interest in the document. Once the agency in receipt of the consultation finishes its review of the record, it responds back to the agency that forwarded it. That agency, in turn, will then respond to the FOIA requester.

- f. **Exemption 3 Statute** a Federal statute that exempts information from disclosure and which the agency relies on to withhold information under subsection (b)(3) of the FOIA.
- **FOIA Request** generally a request to a Federal agency for access to records g. concerning another person (i.e., a "third-party" request), or concerning an organization, or a particular topic of interest. FOIA requests also include requests made by requesters seeking records concerning themselves (i.e., "first-party" requests) when those requesters are not subject to the Privacy Act, such as non-U.S. citizens. Moreover, because all first-party requesters should be afforded the benefit of both the access provisions of the FOIA as well as those of the Privacy Act, FOIA requests also include any first-party requests where an agency determines that it must search beyond its Privacy Act "systems of records" or where a Privacy Act exemption applies, and the agency looks to FOIA to afford the greatest possible access. In this report, we include all requests that require the agency to use the FOIA in responding to the requester. Additionally, a FOIA request includes records referred to the agency for processing and direct response to the requester, but not those received as a consultation from another agency. (We report consultations separately in Section XII of this Report.)
- h. **Full Grant** an agency decision to disclose all records in full in response to a FOIA request.
- i. **Full Denial** an agency decision not to release any records in response to a FOIA request because the entire records are exempt under one or more of the FOIA exemptions, or because of a procedural reason, such as when no records could be located.
- j. **Median Number** the middle, not average, number. For example, of 3, 7, and 14, the median number is 7.
- k. **Multi-Track Processing** a system in which simple requests requiring relatively minimal review are placed in one processing track and more voluminous and complex requests are placed in one or more other tracks. Requests granted for expedited processing are placed in a separate track. Requests in each track are processed on a first in/first out basis.
  - i. **Expedited Processing** an agency will process a FOIA request on an expedited basis when a requester satisfies the requirements for expedited processing as set forth in the FOIA and in agency regulations.
  - ii. **Simple Request** a FOIA request that an agency using multi-track processing places in its fastest non-expedited track based on the low volume and/or simplicity of the records requested.

- iii. **Complex Request** a FOIA request that an agency using multitrack processing places in a slower track based on the high volume and/or complexity of the records requested.
- 1. **Partial Grant/Partial Denial** in response to a FOIA request, an agency decision to disclose portions of the records and to withhold other portions that are exempt under the FOIA, or to otherwise deny a portion of the request for a procedural reason.
- m. **Pending Request or Pending Administrative Appeal** a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has not taken final action in all respects.
- n. **Perfected Request** a request for records that reasonably describes such records and is made in accordance with published rules stating the time, place, fees (if any), and procedures to be followed.
- o. **Processed Request or Processed Administrative Appeal** a request or administrative appeal for which an agency has taken final action in all respects.
- p. **Range in Number of Days** the lowest and highest number of days to process requests or administrative appeals.
- q. **Time Limits** the time period in the FOIA for an agency to respond to a FOIA request (ordinarily twenty working days from receipt of a perfected FOIA request).
- 3. Include the following concise descriptions of the nine FOIA exemptions:
  - a. **Exemption 1**: classified national defense and foreign relations information
  - b. **Exemption 2**: internal agency rules and practices
  - c. **Exemption 3**: information that is prohibited from disclosure by another Federal law
  - d. **Exemption 4**: trade secrets and other confidential business information
  - e. **Exemption 5**: inter-agency or intra-agency communications that are protected by legal privileges
  - f. **Exemption 6**: information involving matters of personal privacy
  - g. **Exemption 7**: records or information compiled for law enforcement purposes, to the extent that the production of those records (A) could reasonably be expected

to interfere with enforcement proceedings, (B) would deprive a person of a right to a fair trial or an impartial adjudication, (C) could reasonably be expected to constitute an unwarranted invasion of personal privacy, (D) could reasonably be expected to disclose the identity of a confidential source, (E) would disclose techniques and procedures for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or would disclose guidelines for law enforcement investigations or prosecutions, or (F) could reasonably be expected to endanger the life or physical safety of any individual

- h. **Exemption 8**: information relating to the supervision of financial institutions
- i. **Exemption 9**: geological information on wells

### **IV. EXEMPTION 3 STATUTES**

Statute	Type of Information Withheld	Case Citation	Agency / Component	Number of Times Relied upon by Agency / Component	Total Number of Times Relied upon by Agency Overall
26 U.S.C. § 6103, 6105 (Internal Revenue Code)	certain tax return information and certain tax convention information	Church of Scientology v. IRS, 484 U.S. 9, 15 (1987) (26 U.S.C. § 6103) Pac. Fisheries, Inc. v. IRS, No. 09-35618, 2010 WL 3611645, at *2 (9th Cir. September 15, 2010) (unpublished disposition); Tax Analysts v. IRS, 217 F. Supp. 2d 23, 27-29 (D.D.C. 2002) (26 U.S.C. § 6105).	SSA	26	26

### V.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED AND PENDING FOIA REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Number of Requests Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Requests Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
SSA	590	39,159	39,455	294
				0
AGENCY OVERALL	590	39,159	39,455	294

### V.B.(1). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- ALL PROCESSED REQUESTS

		Number			Numbe	r of Full De	nials Base	ed on Reaso	ns Other tl	nan Exem	ptions		
Agency / Component	Number of Full Grants	of Partial Grants / Partial	Number of Full Denials Based on Exemptions	No Records	All Records Referred to Another Component or Agency	Request Withdrawn	Fee- Related Reason	IKeasonaniv	Improper FOIA Request for Other Reason	•	Duplicate Request	•	TOTAL
SSA	38,269	791	296	20	2	24	25	25	0	C	3	0	39,455
													0
AGENCY OVERALL	38,269	791	296	20	2	24	25	25	0	C	3	0	39,455

# V.B.(2). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- "OTHER" REASONS FOR "FULL DENIALS BASED ON REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS"

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denials from Chart B(1)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
SSA	N/A	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL			0

## V.B.(3). DISPOSITION OF FOIA REQUESTS -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
SSA	0	17	26	62	105	490	45	0	34	11	20	2	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	17	26	62	105	490	45	0	34	11	20	2	0	0

# VI.A. ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS OF INITIAL DETERMINATIONS OF FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number of Appeals Pending as of Start of Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Received in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Processed in Fiscal Year	Number of Appeals Pending as of End of Fiscal Year
SSA	37	452	459	30
				0
AGENCY OVERALL	37	452	459	30

### VI.B. DISPOSITION OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS -- ALL PROCESSED APPEALS

Agency / Component	Number Affirmed on Appeal	Number Partially Affirmed & Partially Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number Completely Reversed/Remanded on Appeal	Number of Appeals Closed for Other Reasons	TOTAL
SSA	178	54	227	0	459
					0
AGENCY OVERALL	178	54	227	0	459

### VI.C.(1). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- NUMBER OF TIMES EXEMPTIONS APPLIED

Agency / Component	Ex. 1	Ex. 2	Ex. 3	Ex. 4	Ex. 5	Ex. 6	Ex. 7(A)	Ex. 7(B)	Ex. 7(C)	Ex. 7(D)	Ex. 7(E)	Ex. 7(F)	Ex. 8	Ex. 9
SSA	0	4	0	0	22	202	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	4	0	0	22	202	6	0	0	0	1	0	0	0

## VI.C.(2). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- REASONS OTHER THAN EXEMPTIONS

Agency / Component	No Records	Records Referred at Initial Request Level	Request Withdrawn	Fee- Related Reason	Records not Reasonably Described	Improper Request for Other Reasons	Not Agency Record	Duplicate Request or Appeal	Litigation	Appeal Based Solely on Denial of Request for Expedited Processing	
SSA	25	0	0	4	2	0	0	O	0	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL	25	0	0	4	2	0	0	O	0	0	0

## VI.C.(3). REASONS FOR DENIAL ON APPEAL -- "OTHER" REASONS

Agency / Component	Description of "Other" Reasons for Denial on Appeal from Chart C(2)	Number of Times "Other" Reason Was Relied Upon	TOTAL
SSA	N/A	0	0
AGENCY OVERALL			0

## VI.C.(4). RESPONSE TIME FOR ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Lowest Number of Days	Highest Number of Days
AGENCY OVERALL	22.00	29.00	1.00	221.00

### VI.C.(5). TEN OLDEST PENDING ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Appeal	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Appeal
	Date of Appeal										
	Number of Days Pending										
AGENCY	Date of Appeal	2013-07-31	2013-07-30	2013-07-30	2013-07-19	2013-07-11	2013-07-11	2013-05-17	2013-03-23	2013-03-07	2012-10-24
OVERALL	Number of Days Pending	65	66	66	73	79	79	118	157	169	265

### VII.A. FOIA REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR ALL PROCESSED PERFECTED REQUESTS

		SIM	PLE			COM	PLEX		EXF	PEDITED F	PROCESS	ING
Agency /	Median	Average	Lowest	Highest	Median	Average	Lowest	Highest	Median	Average	Lowest	Highest
Component	Number	Number	Number									
	of Days	of Days	of Days									
AGENCY												
OVERALL	18	17	1	45	45	64	1	331	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

## VII.B. PROCESSED REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME FOR PERFECTED REQUESTS IN WHICH INFORMATION WAS GRANTED

		SIM	PLE			COM	PLEX		EXF	PEDITED F	PROCESS	ING
Agency /	Median	Average	Lowest	Highest	Median	Average	Lowest	Highest	Median	Average	Lowest	Highest
Component	Number	Number	Number									
	of Days	of Days	of Days									
AGENCY												
OVERALL	20	20	1	45	44	60	4	299	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

### VII.C. PROCESSED SIMPLE REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
SSA	31,006	5,399	1,157	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37,562
														0
AGENCY OVERALL	31,006	5,399	1,157	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	37,562

### VII.C. PROCESSED COMPLEX REQUESTS -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency / Component	<1-20 Days	21-40 Days	41-60 Days	61-80 Days	81-100 Days	101-120 Days	121-140 Days	141-160 Days	161-180 Days	181-200 Days	201-300 Days	301-400 Days	401+ Days	TOTAL
Component	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	
SSA	160	250	152	125	71	27	18	27	9	27	26	1	0	893
														J
AGENCY	160	250	152	125	71	27	18	27	0	27	26	1	0	893
OVERALL	100	250	132	120	, ,		10	21		21	20	'		093

### VII.C. PROCESSED REQUESTS GRANTED EXPEDITED PROCESSING -- RESPONSE TIME IN DAY INCREMENTS

Agency /	<1-20	21-40	41-60	61-80	81-100	101-120	121-140	141-160	161-180	181-200	201-300	301-400	401+	TOTAL
Component	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	Days	TOTAL
SSA	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
														0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

### **VII.D. PENDING REQUESTS -- ALL PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS**

		SIMPLE			COMPLEX		EXPED	ITED PROCE	ESSING
Agency / Component	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days	Number Pending	Median Number of Days	Average Number of Days
AGENCY OVERALL	233	18	17	61	45	64	0	N/A	N/A

### **VII.E. PENDING REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST PENDING PERFECTED REQUESTS**

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Request	9th	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Request
	Date of Receipt										
	Number of Days Pending										
AGENCY	Date of Receipt	2013-06-11	2013-05-30	2013-05-17	2013-04-05	2013-04-02	2013-03-23	2013-03-07	2013-01-29	2012-12-26	2012-10-24
OVERALL	Number of Days Pending	101	109	118	148	151	157	169	196	220	265

### **VIII.A. REQUESTS FOR EXPEDITED PROCESSING**

Agency / Component	Number Granted		Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate	Number Adjudicated Within Ten Calendar Days
ACENOV					
AGENCY OVERALL	0	C	N/A	N/A	0

### VIII.B. REQUESTS FOR FEE WAIVER

Agency / Component	Number Granted	Number Denied	Median Number of Days to Adjudicate	Average Number of Days to Adjudicate
AGENCY OVERALL	0	4	- 26	41

### IX. FOIA PERSONNEL AND COSTS

		PERSONNEL			COSTS	
Agency / Component	Number of "Full- Time FOIA Employees"	Number of "Equivalent Full- Time FOIA Employees"	Total Number of "Full-Time FOIA Staff"	Processing Costs	Litigation-Related Costs	Total Costs
SSA	22	38	60	\$3,467,286.00	\$76,977.00	\$3,544,263.00
			O			\$0.00
AGENCY OVERALL	22	38	60	\$3,467,286.00	\$76,977.00	\$3,544,263.00

### X. FEES COLLECTED FOR PROCESSING REQUESTS

Agency / Component	Total Amount of Fees Collected	Percentage of Total Costs
SSA	\$293,892.00	8.48%
	***************************************	2.122
AGENCY OVERALL	\$293,892.00	8.48%

### XII.A. BACKLOGS OF FOIA REQUESTS AND ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS

	Number of Backlogged	Number of Backlogged
Agency / Component	Requests as of End of	Appeals as of End of
	Fiscal Year	Fiscal Year
SSA	67	17
AGENCY OVERALL	67	17

# XII.B. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- RECEIVED, PROCESSED, AND PENDING CONSULTATIONS

	Number of		Number of	Number of
	Consultations Received	Number of	Consultations Received	Consultations Received
Agency / Component	from Other Agencies	Consultations Received	from Other Agencies	from Other Agencies
Agency / Component	that were <u>Pending</u> at the	from Other Agencies	that were Processed by	that were Pending at the
	Agency as of Start	During the Fiscal Year	the Agency During the	Agency as of End
	of the Fiscal Year		Fiscal Year	of the Fiscal Year
SSA	0	42	42	0
				0
AGENCY OVERALL	0	42	42	0

## XII.C. CONSULTATIONS ON FOIA REQUESTS -- TEN OLDEST CONSULTATIONS RECEIVED FROM OTHER AGENCIES AND PENDING AT THE AGENCY

Agency / Component		10th Oldest Consultation	uth	8th	7th	6th	5th	4th	3rd	2nd	Oldest Consultation
	Date										
	Number of Days										
AGENCY	Date	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
OVERALL	Number of Days	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

# XII.D.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- REQUESTS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

	NUMBER OF REQ	UESTS <u>RECEIVED</u>	NUMBER OF REQUESTS PROCESSED		
Agency / Component	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	
SSA	31,329	39,159	31,584	39,455	
AGENCY OVERALL	31,329	39,159	31,584	39,455	

## XII.D.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF REQUESTS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED REQUESTS

	Number of Backlogged	Number of Backlogged
Aganay / Companant	Requests as of End of the	Requests as of End of the
Agency / Component	Fiscal Year from Previous	Fiscal Year from Current
	Annual Report	Annual Report
SSA	30	67
AGENCY OVERALL	30	67

## XII.E.(1). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- APPEALS RECEIVED AND PROCESSED

	NUMBER OF APF	PEALS <u>RECEIVED</u>	NUMBER OF APPEALS <u>PROCESSED</u>		
Agency / Component	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Received During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Last Year's Annual Report	Number Processed During Fiscal Year from Current Annual Report	
SSA	867	452	844	459	
AGENCY OVERALL	867	452	844	459	

## XII.E.(2). COMPARISON OF NUMBERS OF ADMINISTRATIVE APPEALS FROM PREVIOUS AND CURRENT ANNUAL REPORT -- BACKLOGGED APPEAL

	Number of Backlogged	Number of Backlogged	
Agency / Component	Appeals as of End of the	Appeals as of End of the	
Agency / Component	Fiscal Year from Previous Fiscal Year from (		
	Annual Report	Annual Report	
SSA	15	17	
AGENCY OVERALL	15	17	